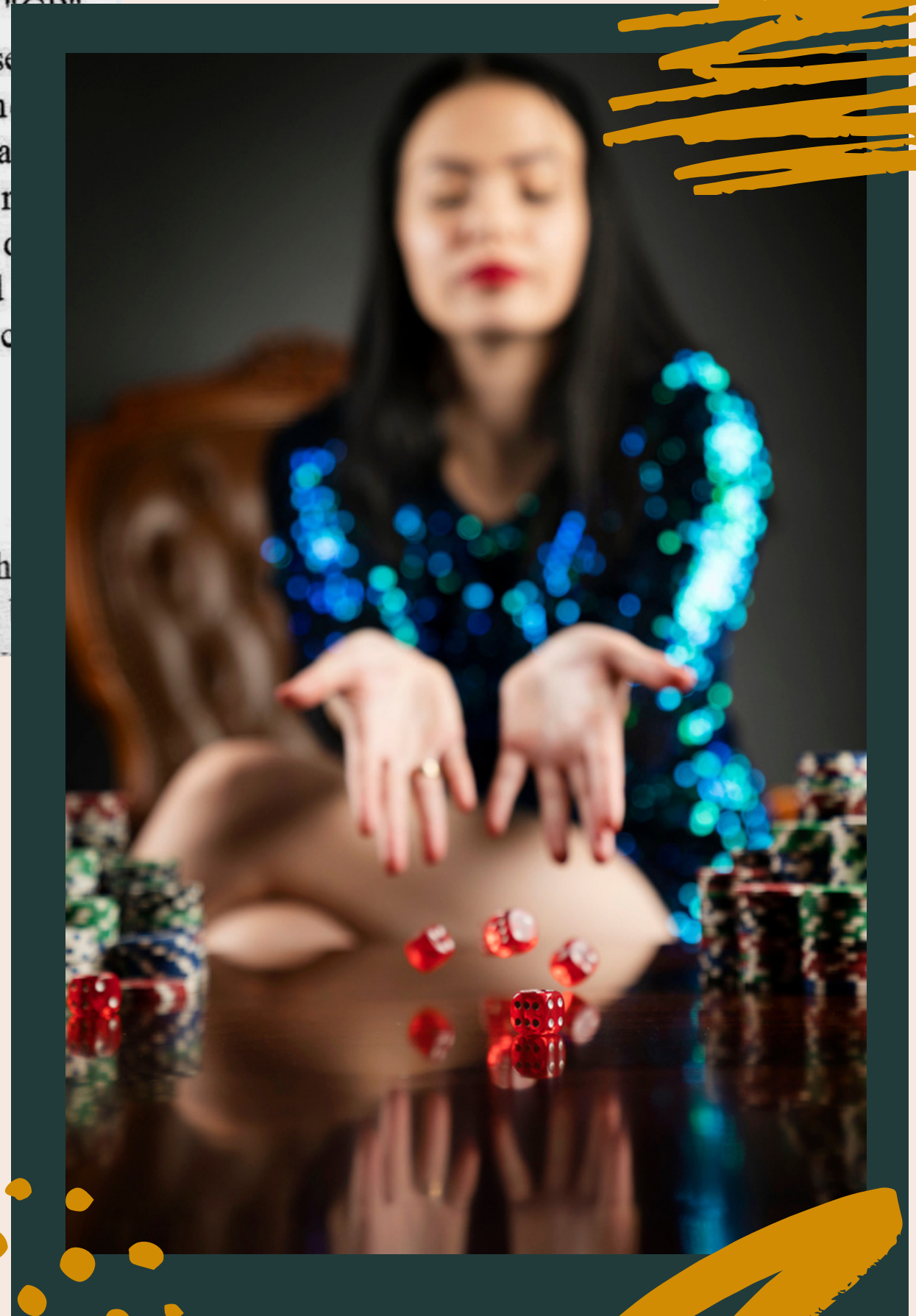


SZALAI NÓRI BEMUTATJA:

LEVEL 3 UNIT 15

Lottery, gambling and casino games

Lottó, szerencsejáték és kaszinó játékok



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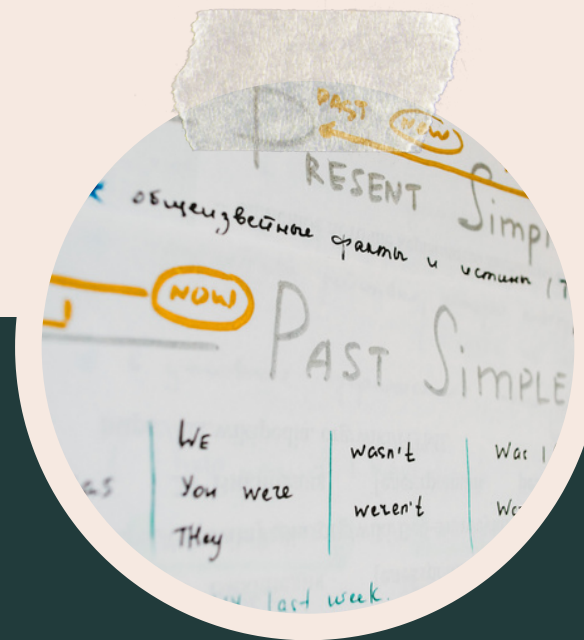
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Ebből a leckéből a következőket fogjuk megtanulni:



SZÓKINCST

Szerencsejáték
és kaszinó játékok



NYELVTAN

2nd és 3rd conditionl



BESZÉD

Szerencsejáték
és kaszinó játékok

Gambling and Bad habits

Gambling means taking part in an activity or game where you **risk** money in order to win more money. Winning, in this case, is mostly about **chance**, although some games can involve **skills** too. **Lotteries, slot machines** or bingo depend **purely** on luck. Other games, such as playing cards, **require** some skills, which means that knowing how to play can influence the results. A **win** is never guaranteed, though, as the game involves chance, and a player has no control over the cards he or she is **dealt**. The **outcome** is usually down to chance, so you might **leave with less money** than you started off with, and sometimes with nothing at all. Even the best players can have a **losing hand**. There are many types of gambling. Casino games, sports **betting** and state lotteries are some of the **most common** forms of gambling. In the Internet **era**, online games, such as poker and other card games are very popular and easily **accessible**. There are cultural games too, such as Mahjong and Native American stick games. There are famous cities that have a high number of casinos. The **gambling capital** of Europe is Monte Carlo, while the most important gambling cities in the US are Las Vegas and Atlantic City.

Many people gamble **for fun** and entertainment, not just to **make money**. Some people gamble because of **boredom** or **loneliness**. The problem with gambling is that it may start as a casual **pastime** or hobby, but can end up as an **addiction**. Many people can use **substances** or become engaged in activities without any **significant problems**. Some people, however, may experience **damaging** psychological and physical effects when their **habit** becomes an addiction. People with an addiction do not have control over what they are doing, taking or using. Their addiction may reach a point at which it is **harmful**. Addictions do not only include physical things we **consume**, such as drugs or alcohol, but may include virtually anything, even **abstract** things, like gambling.

Addiction to substances, such as alcohol and drugs, or activities, such as gambling can sometimes **lead to serious problems** at home, work, school and socially, because it is **gradually** becoming the major focus of a person's life.



Important words and expressions

to gamble szerencsejátékot játszani

to risk chance skill kockáztatni szerencse tudás, hozzáértés

lottery slot machine purely to require lottó játékautomata tisztán követelni, igényelni

win nyereség, győzelem

to deal a card kiosztani egy lapot

outcome to leave with less money kimenet kevesebb pénzzel távozni

a losing hand betting most common vesztes lapok fogadás leggyakoribb

era accessible gambling capital

for fun to make money boredom

loneliness pastime

addiction substance

significant problem

damaging

habit harmful

to consume abstract

to lead to serious problems

gradually

era accessible gambling capital korszak elérhető szerencsejátékos főváros

for fun to make money boredom szórakozásból pénzt keresni unalom

loneliness pastime magány időtöltés

addiction substance függőség anyag

significant problem jelentős probléma

damaging káros, tönkretévő

habit harmful szokás káros

to consume abstract elfogyasztani elvont

to lead to serious problems komoly problémákhoz vezetni

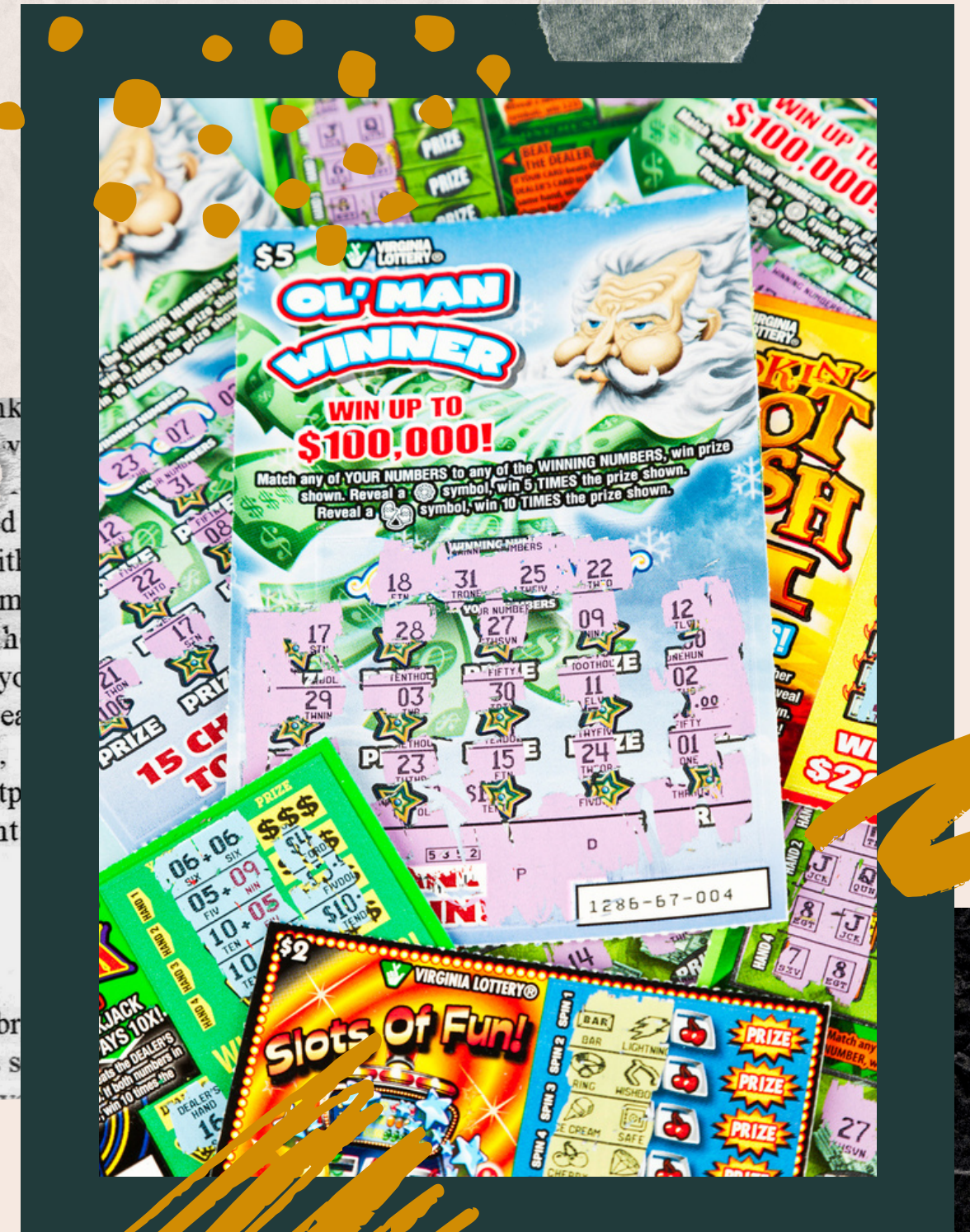
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Forms of Gambling

There are many forms of gambling, including lotteries and scratch cards, card games like poker and blackjack, betting on sports or events, playing casino games, gambling machines or bingo.

lottery	lottó
scratchcard	kaparós sorsjegy
dice	kockázás
betting	fogadás
casino games	kaszinó játékok
gambling machine slot machine fruit machine	nyerőgép játékgép
bingo	bingó



How to Play the Lottery in Hungary

In Hungary, a **state owned** company has exclusive rights to **distribute** number games, **sports bets** and prize draw tickets throughout the entire territory of the country and it also **has interest in** four Hungarian casinos. The company **operates** seven number draw games, such as five-number draw lottery, six-number draw lottery, Scandinavian Lotto, Joker, Keno, Luxor, and Puttó; three types of sports bets, including Toto Pools, Tippmix, and Goal Toto; and a portfolio of prize draw tickets.

Instead of the word lottery, often the word lotto is used **to describe** the same game. In Hungary there are two kinds of lottery: a five-number draw and a six-number draw. The five-number draw is called “Ötöslottó” and you have to select five out of 90 numbers. The TV drawings are on Saturdays. The six-number draw is called “Hatoslottó” and you have to select 6 out of 45 numbers. The TV drawings are on Sundays.

You have **to mark** the **numbered squares** on a **play slip**, then take the play slip to a lottery **retailer**. The retailer enters your selection in the on-line terminal, which produces your **game ticket**. The ticket, not the play slip, is the official **receipt** and must be presented and **validated** in the event of a win.



Important words and expressions

lotto/lottery drawing

lottósorsolás

to select/to pick numbers

kiválasztani a számokat

play slip

játékszelvény

jackpot

főnyeremény

state owned

állami tulajdonban lévő

to distribute

terjeszteni

sports bet

sportfogadás

to have interest in

érdekeltsége van valamiben

to operate

üzemeltet

instead of

valami helyett

to describe

leírni valamit

to mark

megjelölni valamit

numbered square

számozott négyzet

play slip

játékszelvény

retailer

kiskereskedő

game ticket

játék jegy

receipt

blokk, szelvény

to validate

érvényesíteni



DRINKING PROBLEM, BETTING – alkoholproblémák, szerencsejáték

Woman: Hi Tim, I'm calling about Dad.

Man: What's he done again?

Woman: You know he's not been himself since Mum passed away.

Man: He was in a bad way after the funeral but I thought he'd pulled himself together.

Woman: Yes and no. He goes out more but I don't like where he's going.

Man: Why? What's going on?

Woman: I found a pile of scratch cards and horse betting magazines when I went to clean up.

Man: He never was into betting.

Woman: That's what makes me worried. All the more so because I found a stash of wine bottles in his bedroom.

Man: That's bad. Do you think he's been drinking?

Woman: I'm worried because those bookies can take advantage of people, especially when they are not sober. And what if he get mugged or worse?

Man: Let's call Uncle Bill. His best mate surely knows what's happening.

Woman: He must be terribly lonely. Why don't you take him out at the weekend?

Man: We could go to see a match. Our team's playing.

Woman: Great idea. And then go to the pub. You could talk to him, man-to-man.

Man: I'm not very comfortable with this. But I'll try my best.



Important Phrases and Words

I'm calling about Dad.

Apa miatt telefonálok.

What's he done again?

Már megint mit csinált?

He's not been himself since Mum passed away.

Nem önmaga, amióta anya meghalt.

**Yes and no.
What's going on?**

Igen is, meg nem is.
Mi történik?

That's what makes me worried.

Pont emiatt aggódom.

Do you think he's been drinking?

Szerinted iszik?

And what if he gets mugged or worse?

És ha kirabolják, vagy valami rosszabb történik?

Why don't you take him out at the weekend?

Miért nem viszed el valahova hétvégén?

You could talk to him, man-to-man.

Beszélhetnél vele, mint férfi a férfival.

I'm not very comfortable with this.

Kicsit kényelmetlenül érzem magam ettől.

But I'll try my best.

De igyekezni fogok.



Important Phrases and Words

to pass away	meghalni
to be in a bad way	rossz állapotban lenni
funeral	temetés
to pull oneself together	összeszedi magát
scratch card	kaparós sorsjegy
bet	fogadás
to be into something	valami iránt érdeklődni, valamiben benne lenni
all the more so	főleg, még inkább
a stash of	elrejtett
bookie	bukméker
to take advantage of someone	kihasználni valakit
sober	józan



DRINKING - ivászat

Man: Katie, have you got an Aspirin?

Woman: Oh, look at you. What's happened to you?

Man: I went out to the pub last night.

Woman: Is that how you got a black eye?

Man: I honestly have no idea how that happened. I went out with my old schoolmates and we had one too many.

Woman: Here's an Aspirin but I think you should see a doctor.

Man: I'm fine, really.

Woman: No, you're not. I hope you didn't drive this morning. You look more drunk than hung-over.

Man: I took a taxi.

Woman: Don't you think you should take better care of yourself? You must have passed out if you don't remember how you got that black eye.

Man: We don't normally end up like this. It was a special occasion, Jack's son was born.

Woman: How about last month? And Christmas, and I also recall your birthday blackout...

Man: That one has slipped my mind...

Woman: I think you should get some help. Binge drinking can ruin your health.

Man: You must be right. I feel pretty ruined right now...

Woman: Come on, it's no joking matter. You should do something about it. Talk to your GP and see a counsellor.



Important Phrases and Words

Look at you!
What's happened to you?

Hogy nézel ki?
Mi történt veled?

I have no idea how that happened.
We had one too many.

Fogalmam sincs, hogy történt.
Többet ittunk a kelleténél.

Don't you think you should take care?
We don't normally end up like this.

Nem gondolod, hogy vigyáznod kéne?
Általában nem szoktunk ilyen állapotba kerülni.

How about last month?
That one has slipped my mind.

Na és a múlt havi?
Az kiment a fejből.

I think you should get some help.
You must be right.

Szerintem segítséget kellene kérned.
Igazad van.

It's no joking matter.
You should do something about it.

Ez nem tréfadolog.
Tenned kellene valamit ez ügyben.

black eye
honestly
schoolmate
to see a doctor
to be hung-over
to take better care of something
to pass out
special occasion
to recall
binge drinking
to ruin one's health
GP (General Practitioner)

monokli
őszintén
iskolatárs
elmenni orvoshoz
másnaposnak lenni
jobban vigyázni valamire
elájulni
különleges alkalom
emlékezni valamire
mértéktelen ivás
tönkreteszi az egészségét
házi orvos



SMOKING – dohányzás

Woman: What's up with you, Mike? You're so jumpy today.

Man: You're right, I feel antsy.

Woman: What's going on?

Man: The thing is I decided to quit smoking. I haven't had a smoke for two days.

Woman: Really? You're doing the right thing. Just keep it up.

Man: I know. But it isn't easy.

Woman: Have you tried nicotine patches? They say they work pretty well. My dad also stopped about 5 years ago and he keeps saying it was the best decision ever.

Man: How did he do it?

Woman: He used patches but he also went to see a counsellor. The doctor basically said he had no choice.

Man: I have tried quitting twice. First it was my girlfriend who really wanted me to stop but then we broke up. Then I challenged my brother to see who can go without a smoke longer.

Woman: Who won?

Man: He did. I caved in after 3 weeks.

Woman: Shame. Three weeks is quite long to go without.

Man: This time I really mean it. I just got the news that my uncle was diagnosed with lung cancer.

Woman: I'm so sorry to hear this.

Man: Now I have no excuse really, I must quit.



Important Phrases and words

What's up with you?

You're right.

What's going on?

You're doing the right thing.

Just keep it up.

It was the best decision ever.

The doctor said he had no choice.

I challenged my brother to see who can go without a smoke longer.

Shame.

This time I really mean it.

I'm so sorry to hear this.

I have no excuse.

Mi van veled?

Igazad van.

Mi történik? Mi folyik itt?

Helyesen cselekszel.

Csak így tovább!

Ez volt a lehető legjobb döntés.

Az orvos azt mondta, hogy nincs más választása.

Próbára tettem a testvéremet, hogy lássuk, ki bírja tovább cigi nélkül.

De kár!

Most igazán komolyan gondolom.

Nagyon sajnálom. Sajnálattal hallom.

Nem hozakodhatok elő semmilyen kifogással.



Important Phrases and words

jumpy	ideges
antsy	nyugtalan
to quit smoking	abba hagyni a dohányzást
nicotine patch	nikotintapasz
to work	működik
to keep doing something	állandóan csinál valamit
counsellor	tanácsadó
to break up	szakítani valakivel
to challenge somebody	kihívni/próbára tenni valakit
to cave in	felad valamit, beadja a derekát
to be diagnosed with	valamilyen betegséget állapítanak meg nála
lung cancer	tüdőrák

