

SZALAI NÓRI BEMUTATJA:

LEVEL 3 UNIT 10

All about books and reading
Minden az olvasásról és a könyvekről



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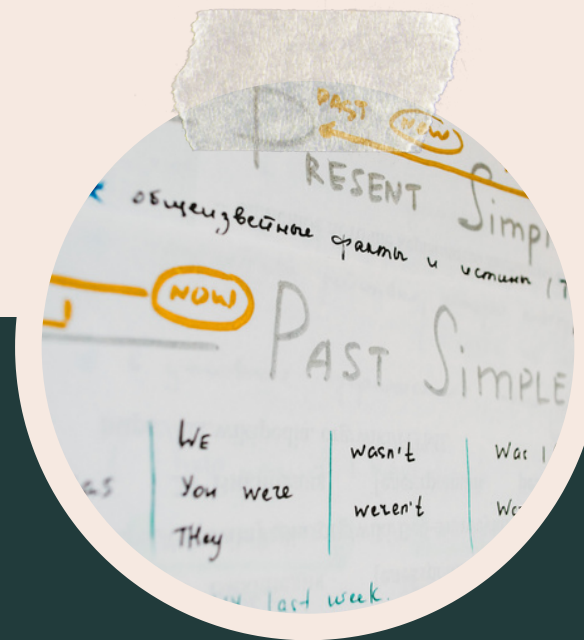


Ebből a leckéből a következőket fogjuk megtanulni:



SZÓKINCST

Híresemények, újságok,
magazinok, riportok



NYELVTAN

Present Perfect Simple and
Continuous



BESZÉD

Beszélgetés és tudósítás
híreseményekről, újságok és
magazinok

Reading: books, newspapers, magazines

Reading is an important **skill**. Reading entertains, teaches and **broadens** our horizon. We mostly read printed words on paper, such as books, magazines, newspapers, or **leaflets**. We can also read on **electronic devices**, for example computers, phones, televisions, **e-readers**.

Books are **divided** mainly into two categories: **non-fiction** and **fiction**. Non-fiction books are often about history, biography, travel, science or cooking among many other subjects. Books containing short stories, novels, dramas or poetry are called **literary fiction**. Some people like **travelogues**, detective stories, crime novels, thrillers, **graphic novels**; others prefer the romance genre, historical or science fiction. You can buy the book, borrow it from a friend or take it out from the library. If a book is a real **page-turner**, it's easier to read it **from cover to cover**. Some people prefer reading an e-book on an e-reader rather than reading a traditional book. It's easier to purchase an e-book and to **search for content** in an e-book and you can also carry around a number of books on your e-reader – but you won't find the distinct book smell in an e-book.

A **newspaper** is a **publication** printed on paper and **issued** regularly. Newspapers give information and opinions about current events and news. Newspapers often have **comic strips** and other entertainment elements. The opinion sections are called **editorials**.

Magazines are generally issued weekly or monthly. Some newspapers are **tabloids**, and are usually the popular press. They often have a larger **circulation**. The more serious newspapers are bigger in size (broadsheet). Newspapers and magazines can be bought **at news-stands**, in supermarkets and at petrol stations, and you can also **subscribe** to them.

Usually people read newspapers to stay informed about national and international events and news but reading English language **press** can also help you improve your English. Reading newspapers and magazines you will easily pick up a lot of **vocabulary** relating to news stories, as they are used repeatedly from one issue of the paper to the next. If you find a book or magazine that you are interested in reading, it is a great motivator to broaden your vocabulary too.



Important words and expressions

skill - készség

to broaden the horizon - szélesíteni a horizontot

leaflet - prospektus

electronic device - elektronikus készülék

e-reader - e-könyv olvasó

to divide - felosztani részekre

non-fiction - ismeretterjesztő irodalom

fiction - szépirodalom

literary - irodalmi

travelogue - útirajz

graphic novel - képregény

page-turner - letehetetlen olvasmány

to read from cover to cover - egy szuszra végig olvasni

to search for content - tartalmat keresni

newspaper - újság

publication - kiadvány

to be issued - kiadják

comic strip - párkockás képregény

editorial - szerkesztői vezércikk

tabloid - bulvárlap

circulation - példányszám

at news-stands - újságosoknál

to subscribe to - előfizetni valamire

press - sajtó

vocabulary - szókincs

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All about books

almanac

best seller (bestselling book)

book

booklet

brochure

comic book

dictionary

encyclopaedia

hardcover

magazine

novel

paperback

periodical

pamphlet

picture book

reference book

textbook

évkönyv, almanach

bestseller , toplistás könyv

könyv

könyvecske, füzet

brossúra, ismertető füzet

képregény

szótár

enciklopédia

keménykötésű könyv

magazin

regény

puhakötésű könyv

folyóirat

röpirat, pamflet

képeskönyv

kézikönyv, segédkönyv

tankönyv



Fill the gaps with the words given.

novel
dictionary

encyclopaedia
comic book

textbook
brochure

magazine
best seller

- 1) If you don't know a word, look it up in the
- 2) is a book, often in many volumes, containing articles on various topics, often arranged in alphabetical order, dealing either with the whole range of human knowledge or with one particular subject.
- 3) It took Tolstoy six years to write his famous , War and Peace.
- 4) Is Fifty Shades of Grey really one of the world's ?
- 5) Have you seen my ? I need it for my homework.
- 6) Pick up your Italy holiday and start planning your next trip today.



acknowledgments	köszönet(nyilvánítás)
appendix	melléklet, függelék
bibliography	bibliográfia
table of contents	tartalomjegyzék
copyright	szertői jog
dedication	ajánlás, dedikálás
explanatory notes	magyarázó jegyzet
footnote	lábjegyzet
index	betűrendes mutató
preface	bevezetés
text	szöveg
title	cím
chapter	fejezet
volume	kötet
author	szertő

Fill the gaps with the words given.

copyright **chapter** **volume** **title**
volume **author** **contents** **bibliography**

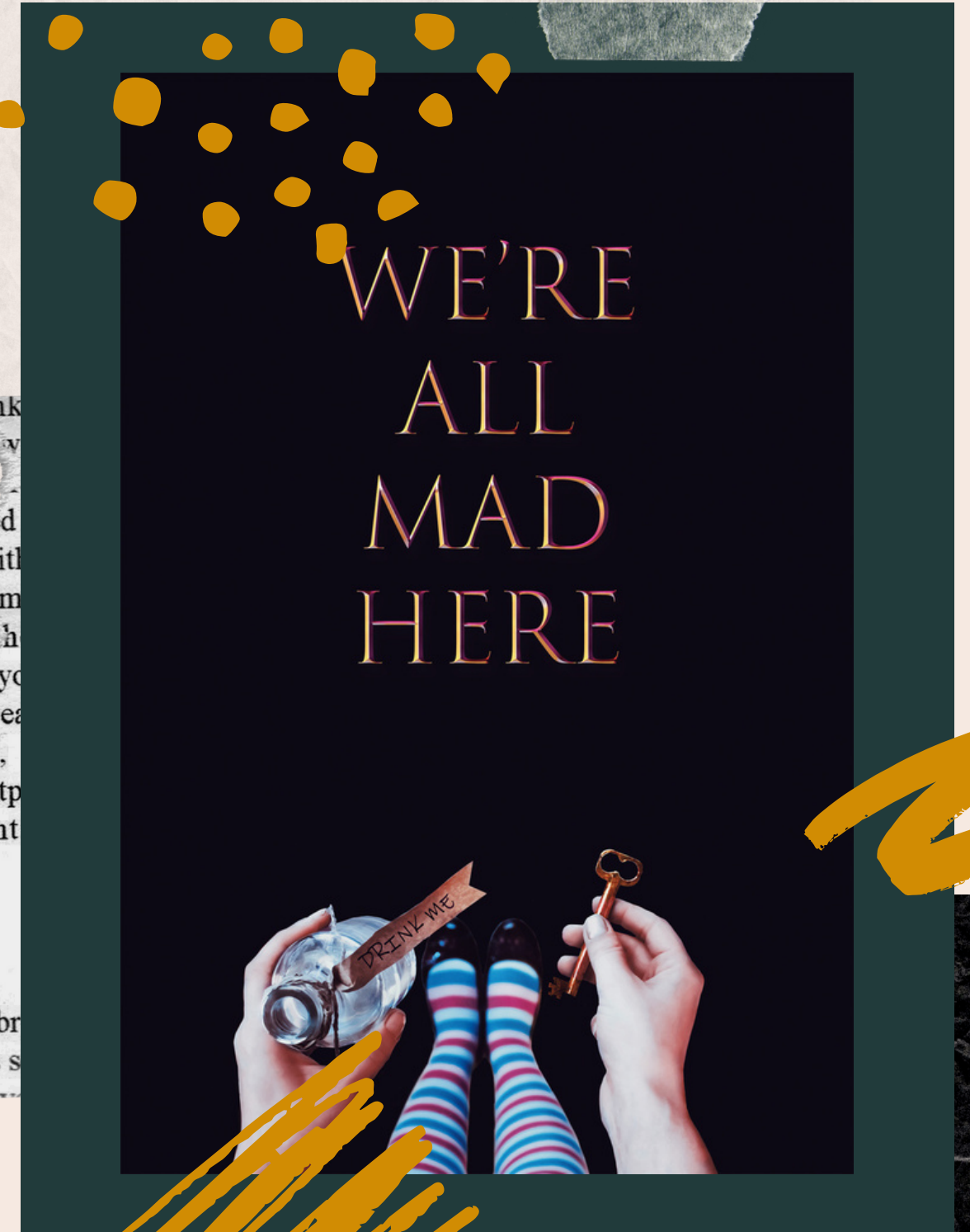
- 1) Who owns the of this book?
- 2) 12 of this book discusses the history of Sicily.
- 3) The period from 1940-45 is in 9.
- 4) Reading the book it is clear that the is a woman.
- 5) The program automatically creates a to your document.
- 6) The describes also its main character.



Book plots in short

1. A Bear of Little Brain likes honey very much. He lives in a forest, and regularly meets his friends, a piglet, an owl, a kangaroo, a rabbit, a tiger, a donkey and a little boy.
2. A little girl falls into a rabbit hole and all sort of nonsense happens to her. One moment she is very big, then she is very small. She meets a rabbit, a hatter and a queen.
3. A man lives on an uninhabited island for long years. He tames animals to have companions and he even has an aboriginal friend named after a day of the week.
4. A young man and a young woman fall in love with each other. But unfortunately, their families are not on good terms, they hate the other family, so they want to keep the lovers apart. The end of the story is tragic, both young people die.
5. A ship's doctor ends up on an island while travelling where everything is tiny, the people and the objects as well. He gets involved in their life and wars, but in the end, he returns to England.

Key:
1. A. A. Milne: Winnie-the-Pooh
2. Lewis Carroll: Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
3. Daniel Defoe: Robinson Crusoe
4. William Shakespeare: Romeo and Juliet
5. Jonathan Swift: Gulliver's Travels



BOOK IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS

1. - **a closed book** - something that you know or understand nothing about - valami, amit nem értesz, nem tudsz, ez számodra 'kínai'
I'm afraid Chemistry will always be a closed book to me. – Attól tartok, a kémia számomra mindig kínai marad.

2. - **to be an open book** - you can discover everything about somebody's life because none of the details are kept secret – nyitott könyv az élete
Like many film stars, he wants to keep his private life private - he doesn't want it to be an open book. – Mint a legtöbb filmsztár, ő is szeretné a személyes életét magának megtartani. Nem akarja, hogy nyitott könyv legyen az élete.

3. - **every trick in the book** - every clever or dishonest way that you know to achieve something you want - minden trükköt bevetni egy célért
He used every trick in the book to get John to sign the contract. – Minden trükköt bevetett, hogy rávegye Johnt a szerződés aláírására.

4. - **have one's name inscribed in the book of life**: to die – meghalt, „be van írva a neve az élet könyvébe”
By the time she was twenty, her parents had their names inscribed in the book of life. – Mire húszéves lett, a szülei neve már bekerült az élet könyvébe (=meghaltak).

5. - **to go by the book** - to do something exactly as the rules tell you – szigorúan betartani a szabályokat, úgy cselekedni, „ahogy a nagy könyvben meg van írva”
My lawyer always goes strictly by the book. – Az ügyvédem mindig mindent úgy csinál, ahogy a nagy könyvben meg van írva.



BOOK IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS

6. - the Good Book - the Bible – a Biblia

Sally's always quoting from the Good Book. – Sally mindig a Bibliából idézget.

7. - you can't judge a book by its cover – you can't rely on outward appearances to know what something or someone is really like - a látszat alapján senkit sem szabad megítélni

He seems very quiet, but you can't judge a book by its cover.

– Nagyon csendesnek néz ki, de lehet, hogy ez csak a látszat.

8. – to know like a book - be extremely familiar with – ismeri, akár a tenyerét

I know him like a book - I'm sure he'll come.

– Úgy ismerem őt, akár a tenyeremet, biztos, hogy el fog jönni.

9. - to have your nose in a book – to be constantly reading, to be a bookworm - folyton olvas, könyvmoly

Jamie is known for having his nose in a book all the time. – Jamie arról híres, hogy folyton olvas.

10. - off the books - without being included on official financial records – nem hivatalosan, feketén

Writers and hairdressers often work off the books, getting paid in cash. – A pincérek és a fodrászok gyakran feketén dolgoznak, zsebbe fizetik őket.

