

SZALAI NÓRI BEMUTATJA:

LEVEL 1 UNIT 8

Can you start next week? - Tud jövő héten
kezdeni?

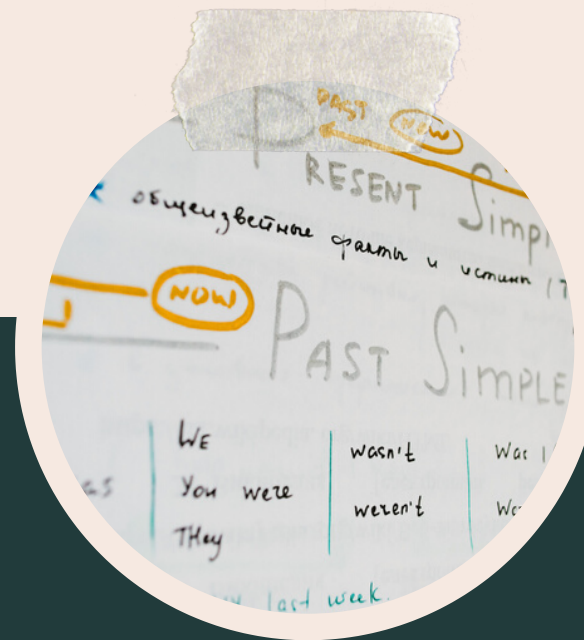


Ebből a leckéből a következőket fogjuk megtanulni:



SZÓKINCST

házimunka és ház körüli munkák



NYELVTAN

can, need - módbeli segédigék



BESZÉD

Talking about housework, At the petrol station, engedélykérések, udvarias kérések

The Robinsons live in Brighton, a town on the British coast. They own a small hotel. The hotel is new but already very popular among the guests who come from other parts of Britain or from abroad. Now, the Robinsons need a housekeeper to help them. Mrs Robinson has an interview with an applicant for the job at the moment.

Mrs Robinson: So, Miss Smith, can I ask you a few questions?

Miss Smith: Certainly.

Mrs Robinson: Well Miss Smith, as you know, we are very busy at this time of the year. Can you work 6 days a week?

Miss Smith: Yes. I'm single, I have no family, so I can work 6 days a week.

Mrs Robinson: That's great!

Miss Smith: I can do the cleaning, I can do the washing and the ironing.

Mrs Robinson: And can you use the washing machine and the dishwasher?

Miss Smith: Of course! I can use any kind of electrical appliances.

Mrs Robinson: Perfect! And Miss Smith, can you cook as well?

Miss Smith: To tell the truth, I can do any kind of housework but unfortunately I can't cook.

Mrs Robinson: OK, it doesn't really matter. I'm just curious. And Miss Smith, we have two dogs. Can you take the dogs for a walk in the mornings?

Miss Smith: That's not a problem, I like animals. I have two cats at home.

Mrs Robinson: Thank you Miss Smith. I think you are the person we need. I have a final question. Can you start tomorrow?

Miss Smith: I'm very sorry, but I can't start tomorrow, but I can start on Monday. Is that all right for you?

Mrs Robinson: Oh, absolutely. It is not a problem if you can't start tomorrow. You can start on Monday.

Miss Smith: Thank You Mrs Robinson.

Mrs Robinson: Thank You Miss Smith. See you on Monday at 7.00 am!





HOUSEWORK AND MENDING

The Browns are a very busy family. Mr Brown is a bank manager, his wife, Mrs Brown works as a doctor in a private health care centre. They hardly have time to do the housework, so they pay a cleaning lady to help them with the housework. Mr Brown is not a 'Jack of all trades'; he can't even change a bulb. When something goes wrong in their house they need to call a repairman who can fix it. If you don't have a cleaner, you have to do the housework at home.



Answer the questions!

Do you have a cleaner?

.....

Who does the housework in your family?

.....

Who makes the beds every morning?

.....

Who prepares the meals?

.....

BASIC VERBS

- to do the washing - mosni
- to Hoover the carpets - porszívózni
- to do the washing up/do the dishes - mosogatni
- to do the cleaning - takarítani
- to do the ironing - vasalni
- to do the gardening - kertészkedni
- to mop the floor - felmosni
- to water the plants - megöntözni a növényeket
- to sweep the floor - felsöpörni a padlót
- to mow the lawn/grass - lenyírni a fűvet



What do you need?

What do you need if you want to do the dishes?

I need some washing up liquid and a sponge or a dishwasher.

What do you need if you want to mop the floor?

What do you need if you want to do the ironing?

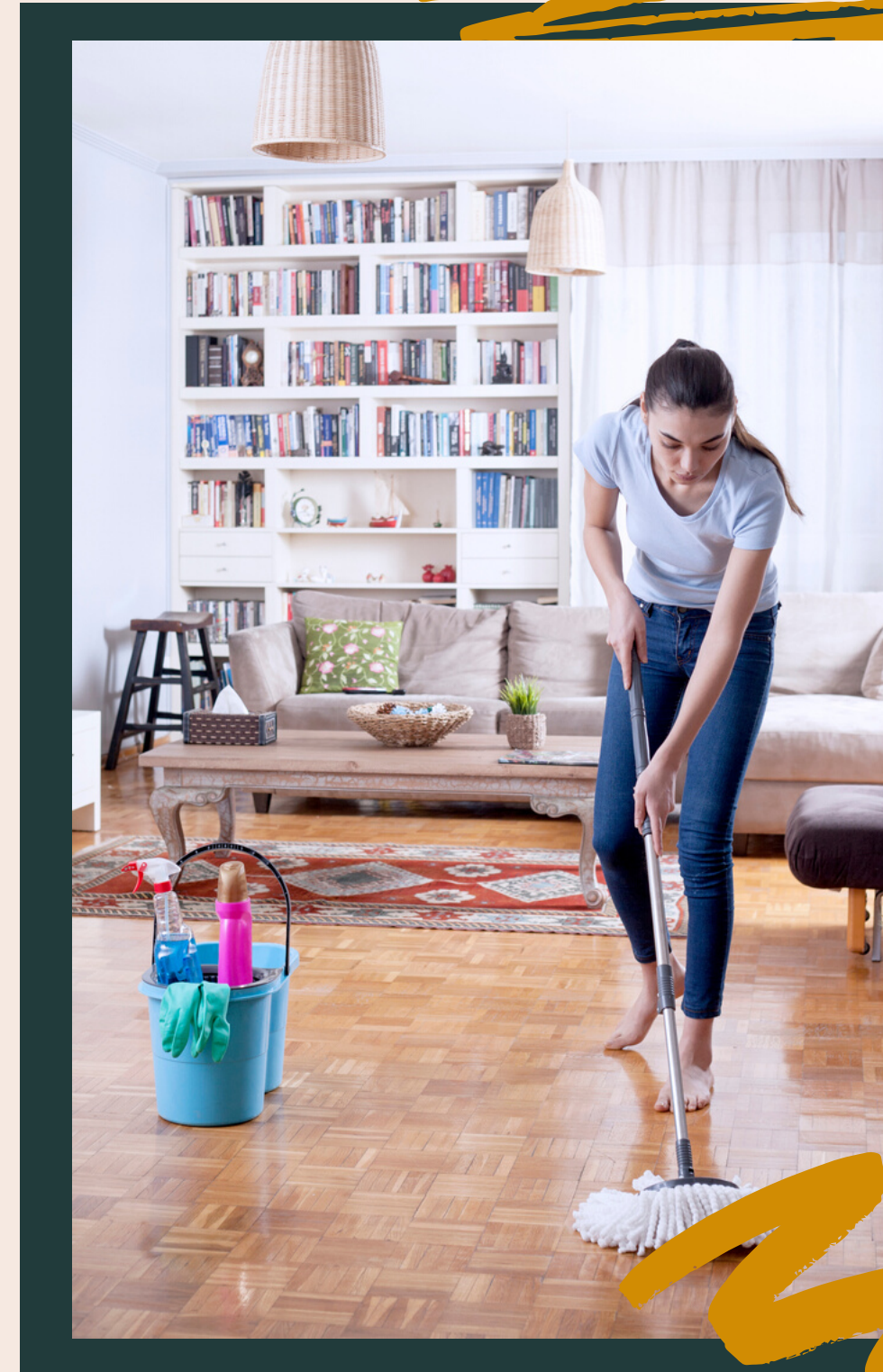
What do you need if you want to do the cleaning?

What do you need if you want to do the gardening?

What do you need if you want to hang up a painting?

What do you need if you want to cut the grass?

What do you need if you want to wash the dirty laundry?



BASIC VOCABULARY

detergent - mosószer

washing up liquid - mosogatószer

(all purpose) cleaner - tisztítószer

window cleaner - ablaktisztító

sponge - szivacs

broom - seprű

mop and bucket - felmosófa és vödör

Hoover (Br)/vacuum cleaner - porszívó

iron - vasaló

ironing board - vasalódeszka

washing machine - mosógép

dishwasher - mosogatógép



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AT THE PETROL STATION



Man: Good morning! Can you help me?

Attendant: Of course. What can I do for you?

Man: Fill it up, please!

Attendant: Can you give me the key to the fuel tank?

Man: Here you are. Can you check the oil as well?

Attendant: Yes, of course. Hmm. You're a bit low on oil.

Man: Do you need to change it?

Attendant: Yes, and you also need some windscreen liquid.

Man: OK. Thank you for your help. Where can I pay?

AT THE PETROL STATION



- Can you help me?** - Tudsz nekem segíteni?
What can I do for you? - Mit tehetek érted?
Can you give me the keys? - Ide tudod adni a kulcsokat?
Can you give me a pen? - Tudsz adni egy tollat?
Can you check the oil? - Tudnád ellenőrizni az olajat?
Can you check my spelling? - Tudnád ellenőrizni a helyesírástom?
Do you need to change it? - Szükséges kicserélned?
Do you need a pencil? - Szükséged van egy tollra?
Do you need money? - Szükséged van pénzre?
Where can I pay? - Hol fizethetek?
Where can I stay? - Hol maradhatok?/Hol tartózkodhatok?

CAN YOU PASS ME ...?

Maggie: John, can you pass me the dictionary please?

John: Certainly.

Maggie: Thanks very much.

John: And the exercise book?

Maggie: Oh, no, thank you. Just the dictionary is fine.

Can you pass me the dictionary? - Ide tudnád adni a szótárt?

Can you pass me a glass? - Ide tudod adni a poharat?

Can you pass me the salt, please? - Ide tudod adni a sót?

Just the dictionary is fine. - A szótár elég lesz.

Just one glass is fine. - Egy pohár elég lesz.

Just the salt is fine. - A só elég lesz.

Certainly. - Természetesen.



Az előző kis dialógusból megtanulhattad, hogy hogyan kérj meg valakit, hogy adjon neked oda valamit (ami általában az ő keze ügyében van). Nagyon egyszerű, használd ezt a szerkezetet:

'Can you pass me the ...?'

Ha megkaptad, amit akartál, és már nincs szükséged másra, akkor csak mondd ezt: 'Thank you, just the ... is fine.'

A következő rövid párbeszédből pedig megtanulhatod, hogy hogyan kell kölcsönkérni valamit valakitől. 'Can you lend me ...?'

Van ezzel kapcsolatban még egy nagyon fontos ige, a kölcsönkér:
'Can I borrow your umbrella?' , ami ugyanazt jelenti, mint a 'Can you lend me your umbrella?'

Ne keverd a két igék össze, légy szíves! Tehát:

to lend – kölcsönad

to borrow – kölcsönkér



CAN YOU LEND ME ...?

Maggie: Oh, it's raining again!

John: Are you going out?

Maggie: Yes, and I don't have an umbrella.

John: I have one.

Maggie: Can you lend me your umbrella please?

John: Certainly. Here you go.

Maggie: Thanks a lot!

Can you lend me your umbrella? - Kölcsön tudod adni az esernyődet?

Can you lend me £ 10? - Kölcsön tudsz adni 10 fontot?

Can I borrow your umbrella? - Kölcsön kérhetem az esernyődet?

I borrow £ 10? - Kölcsön kérhetek 10 fontot?



CAN YOU GIVE ME ...?

Maggie: I need a German teacher. I study German twice a week but I'm not very good at languages.

John: Really? My brother is not bad at languages. Actually, he is a German teacher. He gives private lessons.

Maggie: That's great! Can you give me your brother's phone number?

John: Certainly! It is 247-852 (two-four-seven-eight-five-two).

Maggie: Thank you very much.

Can you give me your brother's phone number?

Meg tudnád adni nekem a fivéred/ testvéred/ tesód telefonszámát?

Can you give me a glass of water? I'm thirsty.

Tudsz adni nekem egy pohár vizet? Szomjas vagyok.

Can you give me a pen?

Tudsz adni nekem egy tollat?

I need your brother's phone number.

Szükségem van a fivéred/ testvéred/ tesód telefonszámára.

I need a pen.

Szükségem van egy tollra.

I need to call your brother.

Fel kell hívnom a fivéredet/ testvéredet/ tesódat.



ASKING FOR INFORMATION

Agency: Hello. Sun and Fun Travels. How can I help you?

Maggie: Hello. I am interested in holidays in Italy. Do you have holidays in Italy?

Agency: Yes, of course. We have several hotels in Italy. Where do you want to go?

Maggie: I want to go to Sicily.

Agency: When do you want to leave? At the end of June or at the beginning of July?

Maggie: I don't really know. Can you send me a brochure about your travels?

Agency: Yes, certainly. I'll send you one out. What is your address?

Maggie: My address is 32 Camden High Street, London NW1 ONE.

Can you send me a brochure about your courses?

Tudnál nekem küldeni egy prospektust a tanfolyamaitokról?/

Can you send me an email with your contacts?

Tudnál nekem küldeni egy e-mailt az elérhetőségeitekről?

Can you send me a brochure by post?

Tudnál nekem küldeni egy propektust postán?

